

Term: Y1/2 T3	Topic: What have we learned from the past? People who changed the world.	
NC Objectives	Key knowledge.	Key vocabulary.
<p>Pupils should be taught about:</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Changes within living memory. • The lives of significant individuals in the past who have contributed to national and international achievements. <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ Louis Braille. ○ Florence Nightingale. ○ Rosa Parks. 	<p>Know that Louis was born in France in 1809.</p> <p>Know that Louis had an accident that caused him to go blind.</p> <p>Know that Louis went to a school for blind boys.</p> <p>Know that Louis developed a system of raised dots at school called Braille.</p> <p>Know that Louis persisted despite lack of support.</p> <p>Know that Louis created the planchette.</p> <p>Know that Braille is still used today in many forms.</p> <p>Know that Florence was named after her birth place in Florence, Italy.</p> <p>Know that God influenced Florence’s decisions despite parental disapproval.</p> <p>Know that Florence went to help in the Crimean war in 1854.</p> <p>Know that Florence was known as the ‘lady with the lamp’.</p> <p>Know that Florence improved hygiene and recovery of soldiers at the hospital in Scrutari.</p> <p>Know that Florence’s actions influenced modern nursing.</p> <p>Know that Rosa Parks was born in Alabama in 1913.</p> <p>Know that Rosa lived in a racist society where segregation existed.</p> <p>Know that Rosa was a civil rights activist.</p> <p>Know that Rosa sat in a ‘white’ section of the bus and refused to give up her seat.</p> <p>Know that Rosa inspired the black community to boycott the buses for over a year.</p> <p>Know that Rosa changed the law in Alabama in 1956.</p> <p>Know that Rosa was fired from her job and then received death threats.</p> <p>Know that Rosa received the congressional gold medal.</p> <p>Know that there is a Rosa Parks day on her birthday every year.</p>	<p>Chronological – arranging something by the order of time they occurred.</p> <p>Famous – someone who is known about by many people.</p> <p>Awl – a sharp tool used in woodwork.</p> <p>Braille – a system of raised dots to aid the blind to read.</p> <p>Disability – a physical or mental condition that limits a person’s movements, senses or activities.</p> <p>Planchette – a little plank of wood to create Braille.</p> <p>Hygiene – to prevent disease through cleanliness.</p> <p>Infection – invasion and growth of germs in the body.</p> <p>Nutrition – how the food we eat affects our bodies.</p> <p>Discrimination – unfair treatment of people because of their colour, age, religion, disability or sex.</p> <p>Racism – treating someone unfairly because of the belief that their religion or beliefs are not as good as yours.</p> <p>Inclusion – to include someone within your group however different they may seem.</p> <p>Protest – to take action to show disapproval or objection to something.</p> <p>Equality – equality is about ensuring that every individual has an equal opportunity to make the most of their lives and talents.</p> <p>Courageous – if you are a courageous person, you face danger or stand up against the odds without flinching.</p>