

What have we learned from the past?

EYFS	Key Knowledge	Key Vocabulary
<p>Pupils should be taught</p> <p><u>Understanding the World</u></p> <p><u>Past and Present</u></p> <p>Reception - Compare and contrast characters from stories, including figures from the past. Recognise some environments that are different to the one in which they live.</p> <p>ELG - Know some similarities and differences between things in the past and now, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Understand the past through settings, characters and events encountered in books read in class and storytelling.</p> <p><u>People, Culture and Communities</u></p> <p>Reception - Draw information from a simple map. Recognise some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries.</p> <p>ELG - Describe their immediate environment using knowledge from observation, discussion, stories, non-fiction texts and maps. Know some similarities and differences between different religious and cultural communities in this country, drawing on their experiences and what has been read in class. Explain some similarities and differences between life in this country and life in other countries, drawing on knowledge from stories, non-fiction texts and (when appropriate) maps.</p>	<p>Know that</p> <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • A myth is a story from the past. • A legend is a person or event from the past that may or not be true. • St George is the national saint of England. • According to legend St George killed a dragon to save a woman. • England is part of the UK and can locate it on a simple map. • According to legend King Arthur pulled the sword Excalibur from the stone. • King Arthur was served by the Knights of the Round Table. • A castle was built in the past by kings or queens, or other important people to defend themselves against an attack. • A castle has key features. • According to legend Robin Hood was an outlaw who stole from the rich to give to the poor. • The legend lived in Sherwood Forest in Nottingham. • According to legend, King Richard was on throne during the time of Robin Hood. • Queen Elizabeth II is the present Monarch of the United Kingdom. • The coronation took place in 1953 at the age of 27. 	<p>Myth - A story from the past especially one that was told to explain natural events or to describe the early history of a person.</p> <p>Legend - is a person or event from the past that may or not be true.</p> <p>Past - Something that has already happened.</p> <p>Present - Something that is happening now.</p> <p>Map - A picture showing an area of land or sea.</p> <p>Excalibur - A legendary sword of King Arthur.</p> <p>Knight - A man who served his leader. They take the title of Sir.</p> <p>Castle - A large strong building with thick high walls and towers.</p> <p>Moat - A deep, wide ditch of water surrounding a castle.</p> <p>Turret - A small tower</p> <p>Drawbridge - A movable bridge at the entrance of a castle.</p> <p>Portcullis - A heavy gate that can be lower to block the entrance to a castle.</p> <p>King - A male ruler of a country.</p> <p>Queen - A female ruler of a country.</p> <p>Monarch - A king, Queen or Emperor.</p> <p>Outlaw - A person who has broken the law.</p> <p>Coronation - A ceremony to crown a king or queen.</p>